Defensive and Competitive Bidding

Overcalls (Style; responses: 1/2 level; reopening)

General Style = Sound

Reponses: Jump Raise = Preemptive

Cue-Bid = Forcing raise

New Suit = Forcing - jump shift = fit

In Balancing Position: Same

Take-out double:

General Style = Can be light / shaped Responses: Natural. Cue bid = Forcing

1NT overcalls (2nd/4th live; responses; reopening)

2nd Position = 15 - 18

Responses: Bid as 1NT opening

Natural

4th Position = 10 - 14 Responses: Natural

Jump Overcalls: (Style; responses; unusual NT)

1-Suit: Natural

Responses - New suit = forcing

Direct and Jump cue Bids (Style; responses; reopen)

Ghestem (Note 5)

Vs NT (vs Strong/weak; reopening; pH

DON'T (Note 6)

Vs preempts (doubles, cue-Bids; jumps; NT bids

Take out doubles thru 4♥

Vs Artificial Strong Openings

Over Opponents take out double

Leads a	and Signals		
Opening Le	eads - style		♣ ■♠
Lead	Normal	In Partner's Suit	WORLD BRIDGE FEDERATION
Suit	3rd / 5th	3rd / 5th	Standard Card
NT	4th	3rd / 5th	
Subseq			Ellen Chandler/Ute Jensen
Other	2nd from 4 sr	nall	
Leads			System Summary
Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT	General approach and Style
Ace	AKx: Axxx(+		Natural, 5-card Majors
King	KQ; KQ109		*
Queen	QJ; QJx(x)	QJ; QJx(+) QJ10x()3-er	Better Minor (3♣min.)
Jack		KJ10x(+)J10;J10x(+); KJ10x(+)	Bergen Raises (Note 2)
10		H109x(+); 10x 109;	1NT response = not forcing
9	9x; 98x(+)	98x(+)	17770 1 17 17 17
	JA, JOA(+)	30x(+)	1NT Opening: 15-17 (Note 1)
			2NT Opening: 20-21
Signals in o	order of Priorit	y	— Special Bids that may require defence
Partner's 1	Lead Declarer's L	ead Discarding	2♣Opening = semifor 4-5L,6 suits 22-23 NT,weak 6-♦(Note 3)
1	Hi/lo = E Sar		2♦Opening = Multi♦ weak two in the majors or
2	Lo=encourag		game forcing, Ace-question, 3-4L, 24+NT (Note 4)
3	Hi/lo = even i		
4	Lo/hi = odd		3 NT = Gambling (Minor color with A,K,Q xxxx) no side ace,
<u>-</u>			No king;
			Ghestem (Note 5)
Signals:			DON'T (Note 6)
Lavinthal			2rd and 4th color = foreign 4th = polying for a stanner
			3 rd and 4 th color = forcing, 4 th = asking for a stopper
Takeout Do	oubles (Style; re	esponses reopening)	Inverted Minor
May be lig	ght with classic sh	nape	
Cue = F until a suit is bid twice;			Special Forcing Pass Sequences
New suit		•	
	ame as above		
		petitive doubles/redoubles	Important notes that don't fit elsewhere
Responsiv	ve Dbl: After T/O	Dble thru 4♥ after o/call thru 4♠	Weak jump on partners opening (no 6 HCP) (Note 9)
Support de	ouble, shows thre	e cards in partners suit (NOTE 7)	vveus jump on partners opening (no o rror) (rote s)
			After opponents bidding, 2-er level= nonforcing (Note 9)
			Psychics:
			-

Opening	Tick if Artificial	Min. No. Cards	Description	Responses	Subsequent Auction	Modifications over Competition and with Passed Partner
Pass			Not an Opening Bid			
1.		2	11 - 21 HCP	Single raise stronger than double raise (better minor) 1♦ (maybe no points) Weak jump in ♥/♠ (Note 9)	4th suit forcing: game forcing; Reverses by opener forcing; by responder = Game forcing; Third suit = 1 Round Force	
1♦		4	11 - 21 HCP	Single raise stronger than double raise(better minor) Weak jump in ♥/♠ (Note 9)		
1♥		5	11 - 21 HCP	1NT not forcing, 6+ points, Bergen Raises (Note 2)	Bergen Raises	Cue bid over Comp = Strong Raise
1♠		5	11 - 21 HCP	As above	As above	As above
1NT			15 - 17 balanced	Jacoby Transfers: (Note 1) Stayman + smolen weak or strong	natural	
2♣	Х		Semiforce,4-5L,6 suits or 22-23 NT or weak 2 in ♦	2♦ relais	pass or any strong answer	
2♦	X		Multi ♦ Weak two in the majors or strong NT 24P or more;	2♥ 0 max 12P, 2 ♠12 -15P, 2NT 16P or more	Pass, or 2♠ or 2NT (strong)	
2♥		5 + 5	About 10 P Tartan couer and an other lower colour beneth ♥	Pass or 2♠	The second color	Natural
2♠		5 + 5	About 10 P Tartan, spade and an other lower colour beneth ♠	Pass or 2NT	As above	Natural
2NT			20 - 21 balanced	Jacoby Transfers; Stayman both maybe weak;		Natural Dbl = Penalties
3♣		7	Pre-emptive	New Suit forcing		I Claur Liver (P. I.)
3♦		7	Pre-emptive	As above	Slam Approach and Conventions (including al	1 Stam-Interest Bids)
3♥		7	Pre-emptive	As above	Five - Ace Blackwood: RKCB (Note 8) Cue Bids	
3♠		7	Pre-emptive	As above	Cue dius	
3 NT		7	3NT = AKQxxxx, no side A/K,	Pass or 4♣		
			= minor color			

4NT	5+5 both minor colors	natural	
-----	-----------------------	---------	--



Note 1: 1 NT Opening:

Stayman, can be weak

Smolen (4/5 in \forall and♠) = weak or strong, partner bids after 2♦ the 4th major

4♣ = RKCB

 $4 \spadesuit = 5/5 \ \checkmark/ \spadesuit$

4NT = Mini-Maxi

Note 2: Bergen Raises:

3♣ = 4 cards fit, 6-10 HCP

3♦ = 4 cards fit, 11-12 HCP

2NT = 4 cards fit, 13 + HCP

Opener decides for full game or not after 2 NT = next color = single or chicane

Note 3: 2 ♦ semi-forcing, 19-23 HCP,4-5L:

6-er suits and strong or

22-23 NT or

Weak 2 in ♦

Partner's answer: 2♦ (relais), when strong a new color or NT

Note 4: 2♦ Multi diamonds or game-forcing, 24+HCP, 3-4L:

1) Weak two major colors

Partner's answers: 2 ♥ 0 - 12 HCP, 2 ♠ 13 - 15 HCP, 2 NT 16 HCP or more

2) 5-er suits strong 24+ NT

Partner's answers:

2♥=

Openers: 4 NT = asking for kings

Note 5: Ghestem

3♣ = 5/5 in the 2 highest colors – not mentioned yet

2NT = 5/5 in the 2 lower colors – not mentioned yet

Cuebid = 5/5 the highest and the lowest colors – not mentioned yet

Note 6: DONT:

X (double) = 6-er suits in any color, partner has to say $2\clubsuit$, except she has an own long suit

2 xy = it means 4+/4+ in x and in a higher one (y)

Note 7: Support double: shows 3 cards support in partner's color

Note 8: RKCB (4♠ asks for 5 key cards, 4 Aces + King of Trumps)

Responses:

 $4 \blacklozenge = 3 \text{ or } 0$ $4 \blacktriangledown = 4 \text{ or } 1$ $4 \blacktriangle = 2$ 4 NT = 2 + Queen of Trumps

Note 9: Non Forcing Sequences

1♣/1♦ - pass $-2 \checkmark /2$ (6-er suits, no 6 HCP) 1♦ - 2♣ - $2 \checkmark /2$ (5-er suits, nonforcing, no 10 points)